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Directorate of Intelligence

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**Afghanistan Situation Report** 

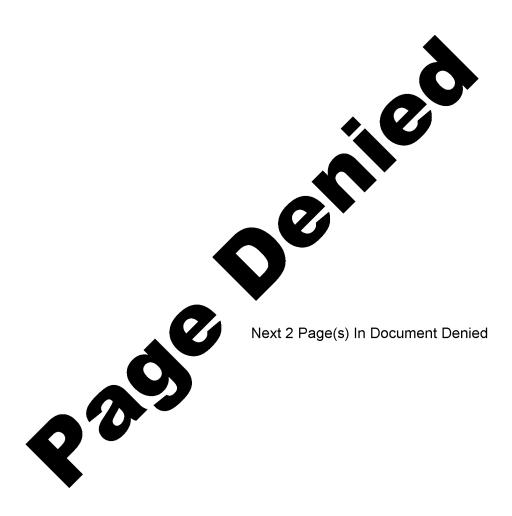
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° 26 March 1985

NGA Review Completed

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AIR	VIOLATIONS DURING THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1985	
	Aircraft from Afghanistan bombed Pakistani territory	
	All these attacks occurred within	
	several kilometers of the Afghan-Pakistani border	
Г	across from Konarha and Paktia Provinces.	
	- Commonte - The bendings and susufficients weather 1	
	<b>Comment:</b> The bombings and overflights probably reflect	
	support for the larger-than-usual Soviet and Afghan	
	support for the larger-than-usual Soviet and Afghan regime winter campaign along the eastern border of Afghanistan.	
	support for the larger-than-usual Soviet and Afghan regime winter campaign along the eastern border of	

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PERSPECTIVE	
THE AFGHAN RESISTANCE AND THE MUSLIM BROTHERHOOD by an Academic Consultant	25 <b>X</b> 1
The Afghan resistance fundamentalist alliance* is	٠
closely linked to the Muslim Brotherhood, the international Islamic fundamentalist movement,	
sometimes called the <b>Ikhwan.</b> The international	,
movement, whose goal is the installation of Islamic governments in all countries in the Middle East region	
including Afghanistan, has followers in most Muslim countries and in Europe and the United States. Radical	
elements of the movement, which was founded by a young Egyptian school teacher at Al-Azhar University in Cairo	
in 1928, were influential in the overthrow of Egyptian	
King Farouk and the assassination of President Sadat.	25X1
The Muslim Brotherhood appeals to young, educated	
Muslims who have little sympathy with socialism, Marxism, or capitalism, yet find the views and values	
of the traditional Islamic clergy out of date. As a	
consequence, in the Arab world, the Brotherhood often finds itself at odds with established Islam and the	
orthodox clergy. Nonetheless, it has generally had the support of the governments of the Gulf states,	
including Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Bahrain, and the UAE.	25 <b>X</b> 1
Strong beliefs in the Prophet Mohammed, the Koran, and	20/(1
the Sunna, and a strong opposition to corrupt	
governments and Eastern or Western imperialism are at the heart of the Brotherhood and other fundamentalist	
groups. Members are generally militant and highly committed to their principles, although the degree of	
extremism varies from country to country.	25 <b>X</b> 1
The Afghan Fundamentalists and the Muslim Brotherhood	
The Afghan fundamentalist movement has its modern roots	
at Kabul University, where many of its followers were	
+ The fundamentalist alliance consists of the Culhuddin and Vunus	
* The fundamentalist alliance consists of the Gulbuddin and Yunus Khalis factions of Hizbi Islami, the Jamiat-i-Islami, and the	
Harakat-i-Inqilab-i-Islami groups, based in Peshawar, Pakistan.	25X1
26 March 1985	25X1
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Islami, which has close ties to the Arab Muslim

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		25 <b>X</b> 1
	Brotherhood. The Jamiat is currently in the good graces of the Zia government; its leader, Mian Tufail Mohammed, is a relative of Zia. Through the party's association with the international Brotherhood it serves as a conduit for the distribution of money and arms for Afghan insurgent groups. Jamiat connections with the Pakistan government allow the party to impede efforts by moderate leaders seeking to travel to Saudi Arabia and Egypt to raise money, while smoothing the way for fundamentalist leaders to do so.	25×1
	Jamiat-i-Islami and the groups in other countries influence the flow of arms to the Afghan guerrilla organizations, and may also influence day-to-day operations of the insurgents.  they have:	25X1 25X1
	Provided political advice to the fundamentalists. Several members of non-Afghan fundamentalist groups advise the executive council of the fundamentalist alliance in Peshawar. These include Mian Tufail Mohammad, leader of Pakistan's Jamiat-i-Islami, Abdullah al-Mutabai of Kuwait, and Abdur Rahman al-Judar of Bahrain.	
	Publicized the Afghan fundamentalist cause in	25X1
	the Arab world, making it easier for the fundamentalists to get funds there.	25 <b>X</b> 1
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